



European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air Pollution
Control and Environmental Sustainability - *EuNetAir*

COST Action TD1105

1ST TRAINING SCHOOL

Universitat de Barcelona, Spain, 13 - 15 June 2013

organized by UB, MIND-IN2UB - Dept. of Electronics and CSIC-IDAEA

Action Start date: 01/07/2012 - Action End date: 30/06/2016

Year 1: 2012 - 2013 (*Ongoing Action*)



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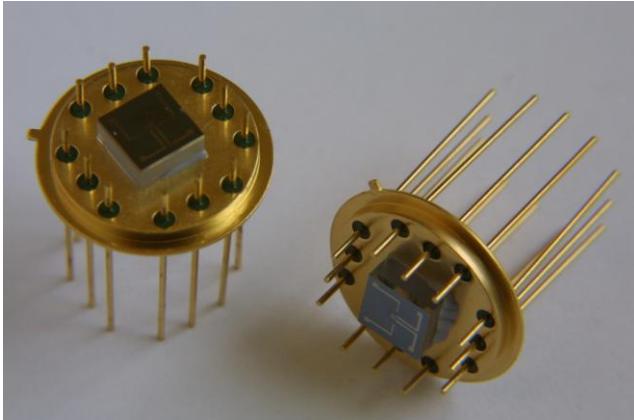
Expertise of the Trainee related to the Action



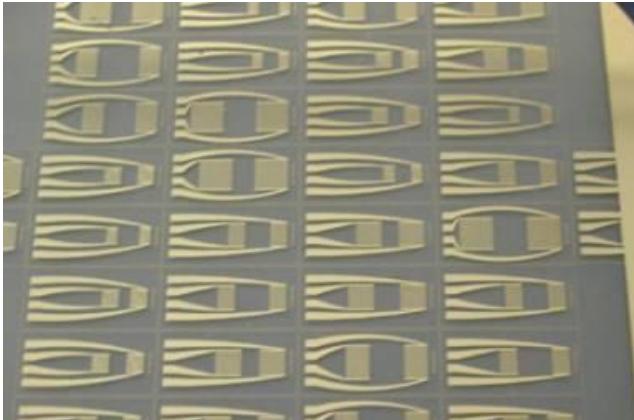
- **Solid state electrochemical sensor based on YSZ electrolytes**
- **Microfabrication processes:**
 - UV photolithography
 - Physical vapour deposition techniques (sputtering)
- **Characterization methods**
 - Profilometry
 - Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy
 - Gas chromatography

Current research activities of the Trainee (1/2)

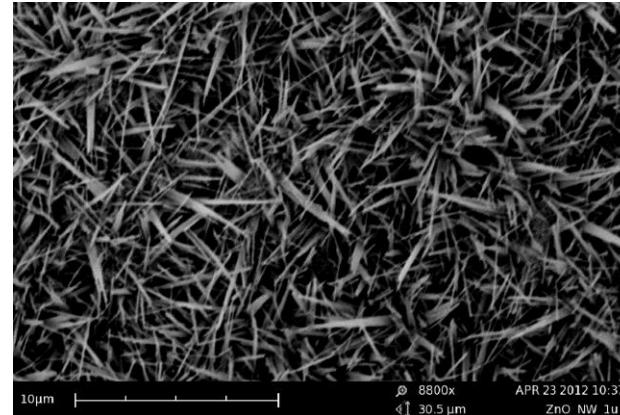
- Microelectronics and Microsystems Unit of CEIT:



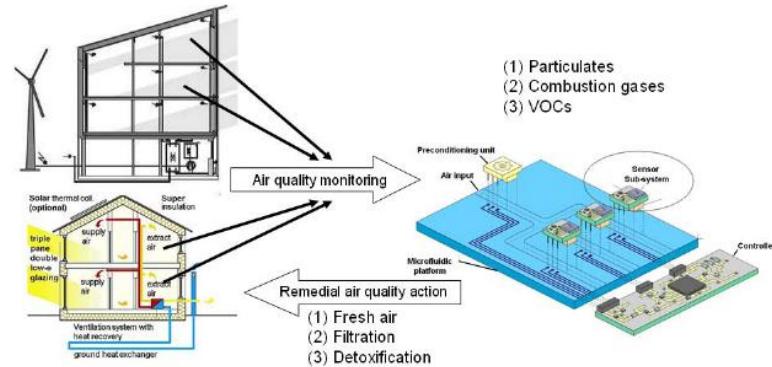
Conductometric gas sensors



Gas quality sensors



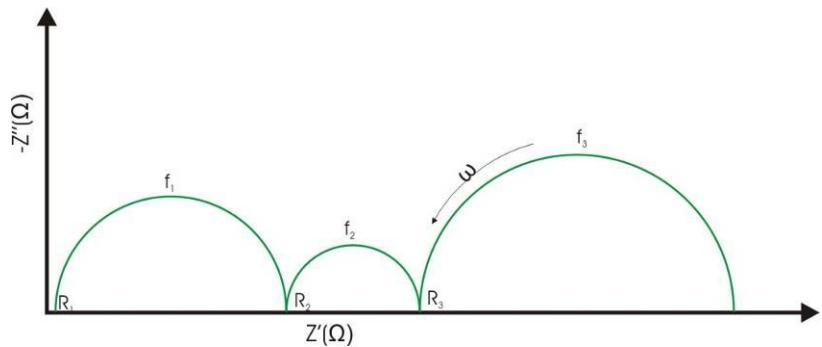
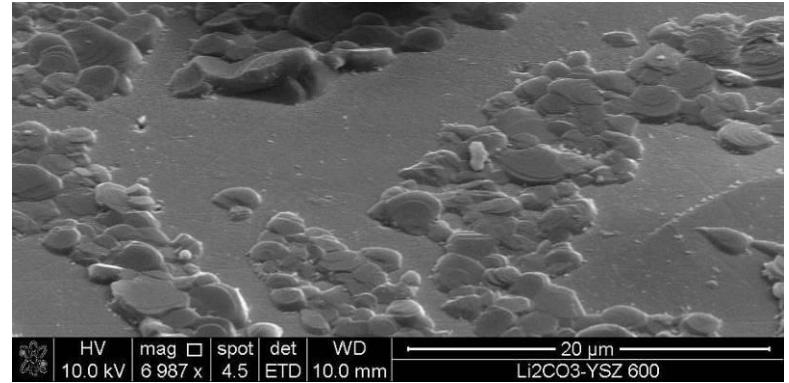
Nanowire growth



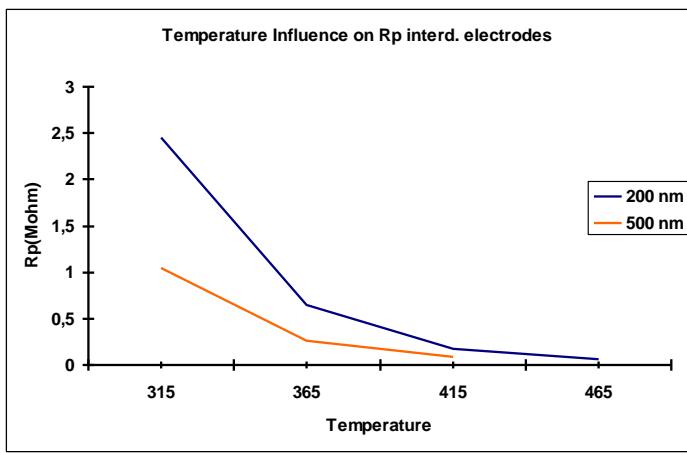
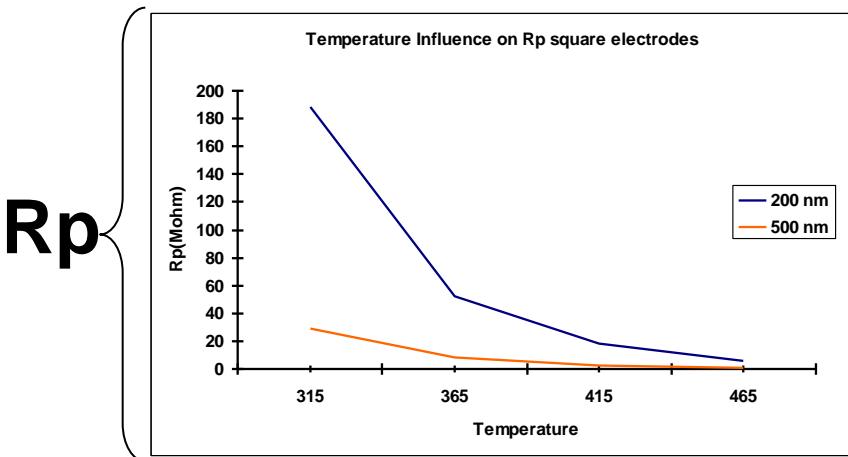
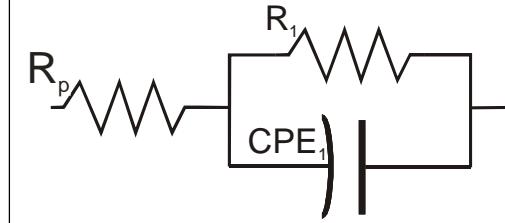
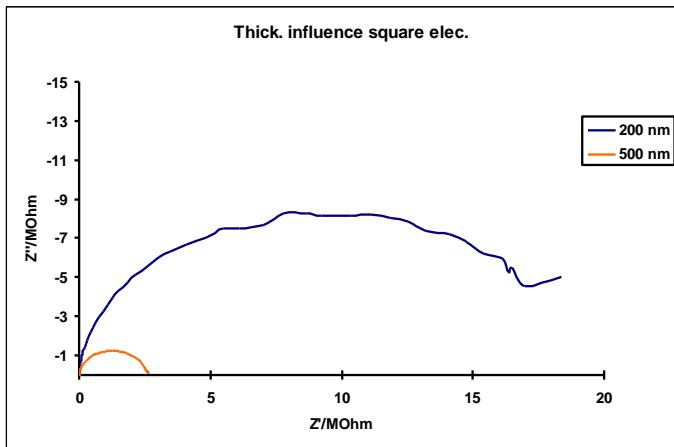
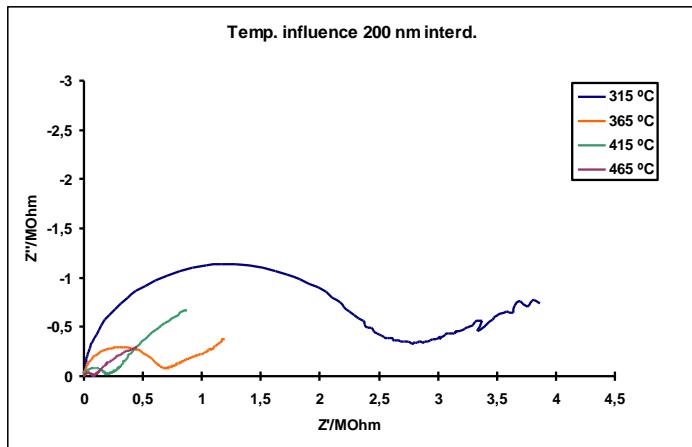
Indoor air-quality

Current research activities of the Trainee (1/2)

- Thin film fabrication process
- CO₂ electrochemical sensors
 - Electrolytes for electrochemical sensor
- Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) characterization
 - Electrode
 - Electrolyte
 - Sensing electrode



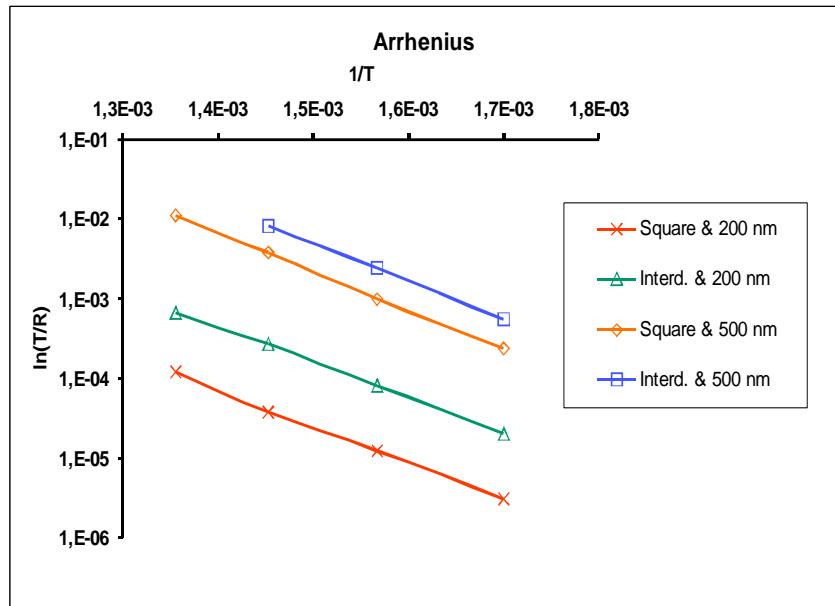
Achieved RESULTS and future activities



Optimal param.:

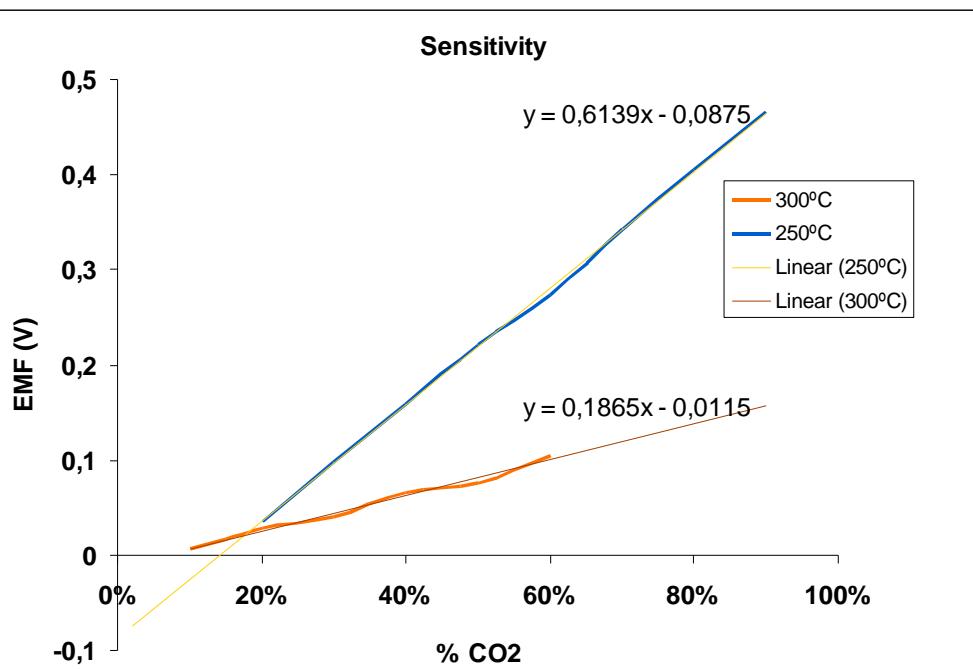
- 500nm
- Interdigitated elec.
- 465°C

Achieved RESULTS and future activities



Activation energy = 0.9 eV

$$S_{(250^\circ\text{C})} = 6.1 \text{ mV}/\%$$
$$S_{(300^\circ\text{C})} = 1.9 \text{ mV}/\%$$





CONCLUSIONS

- A thin film electrochemical CO₂ sensor has been fabricated
- The fabricated thin film electrochemical sensor detects CO₂ in the required detection range (2.5%-55%)
- An electrical characterization has been performed with EIS technique
- Optimal fabrication and test parameters has been proposed
- The fabricated sensor represent a low cost alternative in comparison with other detecting techniques (e.g. optical detection or chromatography)



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